	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Addition and Subtraction: Recall, Represent, Use	Recall number bonds for numbers 0-10	Read, write, and interpret mathematical statements involving addition (+), subtraction (-), and equals (=) signs Represent and use number bonds and related subtraction facts within 20	Recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and derive and use related facts up to 100 Show that addition of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and subtraction of one number from another cannot Recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and solve missing number problems	Estimate the answer to a calculation and use inverse operations to check answers	Estimate and use inverse operations to check answers to a calculation	Use rounding to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy	Perform mental calculations, including with mixed operations and large numbers Use their knowledge of the order of operations to carry our calculations involving the four operations
Addition and Subtraction: Calculations		Add and subtract one-digit and tw-digit numbers to 20, including 0	Add and subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including: A two-digit number and ones A two-digit number and tens Two two-digit numbers Adding three one-digit numbers	Add and subtract numbers mentally including: A three-digit number and ones A three-digit number and tens A three-digit number and hundreds Add and subtract numbers with up to three-digits, using formal written methods	Add and subtract numbers with up to 4 digits using formal written methods of columnar addition and subtraction where appropriate	Add and subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits, including formal written methods)columnar addition and subtraction) Add and subtract numbers mentally with increasingly large numbers	

Addition and Subtraction: Solve Problems	Subitise Link the number symbol (numeral) with its cardinal number value	Solve one-step problems that involve addition and subtraction, using concrete objects and pictorial representations, and missing number problems such as 7 = ▭ - 9	Solve problems with addition and subtraction: Using concrete objects and pictorial representations, including those involving numbers, quantities, and measures Applying their increasing knowledge of mental and written methods	of columnar addition and subtraction Solve problems including missing number problems using number facts, place value, and more complex addition and subtraction	Solve addition and subtraction two-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why	Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why Solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division and a combination of these including understanding the meaning of the equals sign	Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why